World History

Mr. Murray

Study Guide: Ancient Greece

**Identfication: Who? What? Where? Why important?**

1. 
2. 
3. 

**People, Groups, Events, Concepts**

Mycenaean’s

Minoans

Linear A

Linear B

Trojan War

Homer

Epics

Name:

Date:

Block:

Iliad

Odyssey

Menelaus

Helen

Achilles

Hector

Agamemnon

Odysseus

Dorians

Script Theory

*Arete*

*Polis*

*Acropolis*

*Hoplites*

*Aristocracy*

*Oligarchy*

*Tyrants*

*Democracy*

*Athens*

*Sparta*

*Draco*

*Solon*

*Cleisthenes*

*Helots*

*Olympic Games*

*Ephors*

*Council of Elders*

*Phalanx*

*Persian Wars*

*Ionian Revolt*

*King Darius*

*Battle of Marathon*

*Pheidippides*

*Themistocles*

*Xerxes*

*The Immortals*

*Battle of Thermopylae*

*Battle of Salamis*

*Battle of Plataea*

*Delian League*

*Pericles*

*Pericles Funeral Oration*

*Ostracism*

*Phidias*

*Classical art*

*Tragedy*

*Comedy*

*Herodotus*

*Peloponnesian War*

*Philosophers*

*Socrates*

*Plato*

*Aristotle*

*Pythagoras*

*Archimedes*

*Hippocrates*

***Short Answer***

*What impact did nearness to the sea have on the development of Greece?*

*Why were the epics of importance to the Greeks of the Dorian period(Dark Age)?*

*Explain the contributions of Draco, Solon and Cleisthenes to the Athenian political system?*

*How did Athens benefit from the victory in the Persian Wars?*

*Why was the Battle of Themapolae pivotal battle in the second Persian War?*

*How was living in Athens different from living in Sparta?*

*What steps did Pericles take to strengthen democracy in Athens?*

*What were the battle strategies of Athens and Sparta in the Peloponnesian War?*

*Why do you think some Athenians found the ideas of Socrates so disturbing?*

*How did the Peloponnesian Wars bring an end to the Golden Age of Ancient Greece?*